П li LUIT ALLA IR Malia 間 0 F John B. Taylor 1992 ROSSENDALE'S LIST LOGAL Rossendale Heritage Network Group

ROSSENDALE HERITAGE NETWORK

LOCAL LIST

This Local List has been compiled by member societies of the Rossendale Heritage Network and is intended as a companion to the Department of the Environment's 'List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historical Interest' (1984). In it we have attempted to take a wider view of our man-made surroundings than the D.O.E. List allows. Therefore, although the List contains many buildings with some architectural merits which are almost worthy of being officially 'Listed', it also includes buildings, which have been much altered from their original appearance. However, they are worthy of preservation because of their links with the events and people of Rossendale's past or because either individually or in groups they make an important contribution to the character of Rossendale's towns and villages. In this context, we felt that other features apart from buildings were worthy of attention and have included areas of the Valley that are important pieces in the jigsaw of Rossendale's landscape.

There are approximately 150 sites in the List and to highlight what are perhaps the best of these we have drawn up the following short list, divided into four categories. N.B. This short list is not in order of merit.

1. 'LISTABLE' BUILDINGS

(These are buildings which, although not officially Listed, have some architectural merit or are in some way unusual).

- (a) Whitaker Park Museum and Art Gallery, Rawtenstall
- (b) Rehoboth Particular Baptist Chapel, Goodshaw Fold
 - (c) Former Fire Station, Burnley Road, Rawtenstall
- (d) Trickett's Arcade, Waterfoot
 - (e) Old pound or pinfold, Spring Lane, Haslingden
 - (f) Thorn Hill, Haslingden Old Road, Rawtenstall
 - (g) Rossendale General Hospital, Rawtenstall
 - (h) Swinshaw Hall, Goodshaw Lane, Loveclough
 - (i) St. James-the-Less Presbytery, Burnley Road, Rawtenstall
 - (j) Chatterton Hey, Exchange Street, Edenfield
 - (k) House at gates to Crawshaw Hall, Burnley Road, Crawshawbooth
 - (1) Duke of Buccleugh public house, Bacup Road, Waterfoot

- (m) National Westminster Bank, Waterfoot
- (n) St. Mary's School, Henry Street, Rawtenstall
- (o) Guide Saw Mills, Burnley Road, Edenfield

2. BUILDINGS WITH IMPORTANT LOCAL HISTORY CONNECTIONS

(Many of these buildings have been altered and therefore no longer have an architectural 'integrity'. However, they are still important locally because of their links with people or events from Rossendale's past).

- (a) Lea Bank School, Hareholme
- (b) The Cliffe, Stubbins Vale Road
- (c) Ta Top Farm, Goodshaw
- (d) Ewood Bridge, Manchester Road, Ewood Bridge
- (e) Alexandra Terrace, Grane Road, Haslingden
- (f) 352-374, Holcombe Road and 25-35, Station Road, Helmshore
- (g) Kirk Hill Toll House and Rock Hall Road, Haslingden Old Rd, Haslingden
- (h) Higher and Lower Park House, off Park Road, Helmshore
- (i) Belmont, Haslingden Road, Rawtenstall
- (j) Ashday Lea, Haslingden Road, Rawtenstall
- (k) Lower Foldhead Farm, Hallfold, Whitworth
- (1) St. Veronica's R.C. Church, Helmshore Road, Helmshore
- (m) Former railway goods shed, Waterfoot
- (n) 'Herbal Health', 5, Bank Street, Rawtenstall
- (o) Laund House, off Burnley Road, Rawtenstall

3. DISTINCTIVE ROSSENDALE BUILDINGS

(These buildings are full of local character and, taken together, add much to the local landscape).

- (a) Graver Weir, Burnley Road East, Water
- (b) Britannia Mill, Mill Street, Haslingden
- (c) The Kimberley Club, Stacksteads
- (d) Newchurch Road, Higher Cloughfold
- (e) 34-44, Blackburn Road, Haslingden
- (f) 1-19, Step Row, Broadclough, Bacup
- (h) Greenhill, Dobbin Lane, Higher Cloughfold
- (i) Ashworth Buildings, Newchurch Road, Higher Cloughfold
- (j) Mills fold, Newchurch
- (k) 123-125, Burnley Road, Rawtenstall
- (1) 4-26, Rochdale Road, Edenfield
- (m) Kippax Mill chimney, Stoneholme Lane, Goodshaw Fold

- (n) Meadow Bank, Oakenhead Wood Old Road, Rawtenstall
- (o) Flagstone walling, Hill End Lane, Cloughfold

4. DISTINCTIVE ROSSENDALE LANDSACPES

(As well as individual buildings, Rossendale has areas of landscape that help to give it its distinctive character. All are the products of man's activities in the past. Some of these landscape features may have more than local importance).

- (a) The old part of Lee Quarry, Stacksteads
- (b) The Cheesden Valley from Cheesden Lumb to Washwheel Mill
- (c) Musbury Deer Park ditch
- (d) Cloughfold scrubbing mill site and quarry incline
- (e) Back Cowm, including the rubbing mill sites ands the flagstone walling
- (f) Near and Far Cowclough, Cowm
- (g) Chimneys and site of Bridge Clough Mills, Whitewell Bottom
- (h) Rooley Moor Road
- (i) Facit Quarry Incline
- (j) Ab Top Quarry tramway network, Whitworth
- (k) Cowpe Lowe/Cragg quarry tramway network, Cowpe

Rossendale Heritage Network October 1992

BACUP AND STACKSTEADS

BACUP Rookery Nook, Broadclough 866 239

Burnley Road

Site BAC 1

A finally be any fire and

Good looking house named after the largest rookery in Bacup. Originally one cottage built c.1720, then three cottages c.1770, now one big long house.(See 'Bacup Echo' article and photos 14th July 1973).

BACUP	1-19, Step Row,	Broadclough	867 244
Off Burnley Ro	oad		Site BAC 2

Built early 19th century, about 1810. Ten single fronted houses in pairs stepped up the hillside. The first eight houses are reflected pairs, the top two, a repeated pair added later. All double depth with stone roofs and walls.Built by the old road to Deerplay. STACKSTEADS Old part of Lee Quarry Centred on 869 211

Site STS 1

By far the best industrial archaeology remains of quarry workings in Rossendale, probably regionally important.Crane positions can be seen, banker stones or quarrymen's workbenches with stone products, appearing just as the quarrymen abandoned it in the 1940s.

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			Site	STS	2
	ic, wirking	iey working Mens	iey working mens club		cley Working Mens Club 844 214 Site STS

A unique survival from the quarrying era, c.1897. Old woodwork interior and fittings, encased recently in stone. The only gas lit club in the country - a step back in time.

STACKSTEADS Flagstone walling at Acre Mill 855 215

Site STS 3

A convincing allignment of large flagstone walling (probably second best in Rossendale after Hill End Lane). Runs beside a public right of way in an attractive landscape setting of mill lodges and woodland. CLOUGHFOLD, HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD, AND HAREHOLME

CLOUGHFOLD Junior and Infant School 823 225

Off Peel St.

Site CLF 1

Site CLF 3

A good example of an early Board School, dated originally 1892 and 1899. Interesting because the original plans survive.

CLOUGHFOLD	Stone slab walling	822 221
Lane beyond Ash	Mount	Site CLF 2

Dating from the early to mid-19th century, an almost intact example of local flagstone slab walling.Important for its extent and size of stones involved. Said to be for protection against sheep which can scramble over ordinary walls.

CLOUGHFOLD Scrubbing mill site 818 218

Above Hill End Lane

Rossendale's most impressive stone processing remains. A complex site, but identifiable ruins include saw shed, loco shed, scrubbing mill and four cottages. The site was the nerve centre for at least 11 miles of moorland tramway network linking the quarries owned by the Brooks family. This could be a prime site for interpretation.

CLOUGHFOLD Quarry incline

821 224

Site CLF 4

Behind Victoria Works

Remains of steep chain-track ('the dolly-wagon line')for lowering wagons of stone from quarries. Still evident as a narrow straight track for some distance up the hillside.Route is a footpath.

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD	21-23, Dobbin Lane	825 227
Dobbin Lane		Site HCF 1

Houses c.1650, later altered. Externally only original proportions remain but internally many original features survive, e.g. flagstone walls and beams. Surveyed by Sarah Pearson as part of Rural Houses in Lancashire survey, 1980. Records with D.O.E.

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLDFormer St.John's Vicarage824 227Dobbin LaneSite HCF 2

Large stone house with mock Tudor and mullioned bay windows, built c.1906. Good example of turn-of-century elaboration on vernacular, as popularised by Norman Shaw. Very impressive in its setting. HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD Greenhill

823 226

Site HCF 3

Dobbin Lane

Conglomerate of houses, two storey on front, three on back, c.1840. Basically square in format with a house in each corner. Stone supports for old rainwater tank. Rare and still inhabited survivor of the boom Industrial Revolution period before Housing Acts.

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD Newchurch Road

824 228

Newchurch Road

Site HCF 4

A large block most likely to have been intended as a loomshop,origins c.1760. Now divided into village stores and several houses. Three storeys with rows of blocked mullioned windows on two floors. A survivor of the type popular in Newchurch and lost in the mass demolition of the 1960s. Important early Industrial Revolution marking transition from home to factory.

Little to have been built by Ratial Ashand who live across

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD Ashworth Buildings

825 228

Newchurch Road

Site HCF 5

Attempt at economic housing of growing population in mid-Industrial Revolution (c.1840). Large block of back-to-back houses, three storeys, sympathetically restored in 1977.

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD Houses adjoining 'Red Lion' 824 228 Newchurch Road Site HCF 6

More a row of independently designed houses joined together than a terrace which gives it great character. Original features are being eroded by recent unsympathetic alteration, but many remain, particularly Victorian stained glass and some window frames. Was originally Listed Grade III before that classifciation was abandoned.

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD	Rose Cottage, Polefield	824 229

Cottage, etc.

Site HCF 7

Group that forms a right angle with Springhill House. Polefield Cottage is dated 1642. Not altered recently. Still has much individuality.

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD

Mayfield and Cross Cottages 823 228

Site HCF 8

Former migrett and 1000 kinglage-

Mayfield built 1895; Cross Cottages earlier. Odd but attractive combination of terrace and Victorian villa. Sit together on corner at entrance to village. Neither very much modernised and having much character.

HIGHER CLOUGHFOLD

Springhill House

824 229 Site HCF 9

Cubic symmetrical fronted house with stone-flanked porch,c.1860. Stonework throughout is very high quality. Outside very little altered. Forms prart of group with Rose and Polefield Cottages. Used for many years as a nursing home.

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HAREHOLME

Baron Street

825 224

Bacup Road

Site HHM 1

Group of three terraced houses on different levels providing a picturesque focal point between modern council flats and mill wall facade. Houses vary, some two, some three storeys, reached by stone steps where door levels are above road. Some houses have triple mullioned windows to rear. Maintained as a group by careful owners with many period features such as 1930s 'cottage' style doors and windows.

HAREHOLME	Former	Methodist	Chapel	8	26	22	2
Bacup Road				Site	HHI	M	2

Small former chapel dated 1873 with gothic style windows and porch. Original on outside providing an important visual break amongst surrounding factories.

HAREHOLME	Wall and gateposts by	827 221
Bacup Road	Staghills South Lodge	Site HHM 3

The elaborate South Lodge itself is Listed but the equally detailed gateposts and shield-decorated wall (built c.1865)are not. They should be seen as an integral part of the Lodge design and protected as such, if not Listed in their own right as are the gates at Crawshaw Hall and the Cemetery. Lea Bank

825 226

Site HHM 4

Former home of Cowpe mill-owner Richard Ashworth built c.1865. Later the home of Joshua Craven Hoyle, also a millowner. In 1926 became Lea Bank School whose headmasters have included Rhodes Boyson. Now part of Accrington and Rossendale College. Survives miraculously intact on outside with even some original pieces in interior, e.g. staircase, stained glass, etc. Attractive setting in trees.

COWPE

Cowpe Sunday School

838 209

Cowpe Road

COWPE

Site CWP 1

Dated 1881, a typical village hall building of the period, set close to, but higher than the road and therefore looks more impressive than size would otherwise allow. Very much a part of a separate, semi-rural community and therefore important in context, if not for itself.

COWPE

Rooley Moor Road 852 197

Site CWP 2

Rooley Moor Road

Long stretch of paved road over Brandwood Moor linking farms and quarries. Part of the old road from Rossendale to Rochdale and often called the 'Cotton Famine Road' since improvements to the construction of its surface provided employment for men in the 1860s. Part of the Rossendale Way.

COWPE

Rough Lee House and 832 215 gates on approach road Site CWP 3

Simple cubic Victorian house of quality stone build, c.1850. Porch has large single flagstone floor. Gates to former drive through garden are marked 'Coalbrookdale', an excellent example of the products of that famous manufacturing place.

Rough Lee

831 261

Site CWP 4

Group of cottages to west of Rough Lee House, one of which claims to be Rough Lee Manor House, dated 1768. Interesting different porches. Altered, but still a very attractive group in rural setting.

COWPE Cowpe Lowe/Cragg Quarry Tramway 821 205

to 827 202

Site CWP 5

One of the most impressive stretches of former tramway routes which cross the Rossendale moorlands. Excellent examples of double causeyed stone waggon routes, running parallel to a curved sweeping embankment of the mineral tramway a major engineering feat in its own right.

Course Mill Kears, Canto bloch exallent emile of

CRAWSHAWBOOTH

CRAWSHAWBOOTH	House at gates to	810 250
Burnley Road	Crawshaw Hall	Site CSB 1

Stone built house with symmetrical frontage and arched door dating from c.1830-1850. Former house of estate agent to Brooks family of Crawshaw Hall. Facade faces directly down Burnley Road and forms an important feature at entrance to Crawshawbooth village.

CRAWSHAWBOOTH	Hargeaves's plumbers shop 812 253	
Burnley Road	Site CSB 2	

Origins c.1700-1730. Although the frontage is much changed, the style of first floor windows, back and front, betray an early origin by their depth of setting. Originally a two storey building, it was given another storey c.1800, possibly for housing a loomshop. Evidence of this is clear on the south gable. An intriguing building which reflects the growth of the village and repays close study. Hargreaves's plumbers have been there since the late 1890s and have been involved in building the village's 'community centres',e.g. the Conservative and Liberal Clubs in the early 1900s.

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CRAWSHAWBOOTH

Lord Street

811 252

Lord St.

Site CSB 3

Houses to north side are 'half houses', the top storey being only a frontage at second floor level. Attractive threestorey front has flat back. Probably built for weaving in the early 19th century.

CRAWSHAWBOOTH	Former P	rimitive Methodist	810 252
Lord St.	Chapel	S	Site CSB 4

Plain, box-like building (c.1870), enhanced by steep pitched roof and gothic style windows. Strange, impressive site on steep side of hill behind main village. Used for many years as an engineering workshop, but some internal features survive.

CRAWSHAWBOOTTH Bridge over Folly Stream 813 256 Water St. Site CSB 5

Neat little bridge dated 1831. Probably for private access to garden - no path now exists. Very attractive feature.

Not occurs to thing clay will.

EDENFIELD

EDENFIELD

Guide Saw Mill

DEMOLISHED.

7990 1989

Burnley Road

Site EDF 1

Old saw mill (originally built c.1813) and timber yard. Later used by various village firms, e.g. Wolstenholmes, joiners, builders and undertakers. An unusual survival of Rossendale's industrial past.

EDENFIELD	Chatterton Hey House	7961 1919
Off Exchange St.		Site EDF 2

Elegant stone built two-storeyed house with eaves cornice and hipped slate roof. Glazed and panelled door with depressed arch (keystone dated 1765) and cornice. Long stair window with small panes for full height of house. Three windows on each floor. Similar wing on right. Chatterton Hey stands on one of the oldest sites in Edenfield and has connections with some of the most important families in the village's history (Haworths, Rostrons, etc.).

EDENFIELD	1-5, Green St. and	8003 1923
Off Gin Croft Lane	2-6, Sarah St.	Site EDF 3

Well built back-to-back cottages, c.1840. These houses have an interesting history being built on land let by the trustees of the 'Sarah Green' charity. The original lettings conditions survive and specify the standards to which the houses were to be built.

EDENFIELD	59-69, Market St.	7992 1940
Market Street		Site EDF 4

Early example of speculative building in the village. Row of cottages known as 'Badger Row' built c.1782 by the landlord of the 'Horse and Jockey'

EDENFIELD	136-150, Market St.	7991 1967
Market Street		Site EDF 5

A good example of the piecemeal development of a row of houses encouraged by the textile industry and the advent of the turnpike roads. The old name for the houses is 'Temple Row' and they were built over the period from 1791 to c.1830. No.144 was 'lately erected' in 1806. The name 'Temple' is often associated with places where there were handloom weavers and there is a blocked taking in door in the gable of no.150.

EDENFIELD	4-26, Rochdale Road	8000 1913
Rochdale Road		Site EDF 6

Rochdale Road

Early 19th century (c.1825) row of millworkers' houses built by the Rostron family, important millowners in Edenfield. Very few houses of this date and type survive in the village. Formerly called 'Commercial Row'.

EDENFIELD	1-10, South Terrace,	7907 1868
South Terrace	Strongstry	Site EDF 7

Row of ten millworkers' cottages built in 1874 at a cost of £1900. These houses and others nearby in North St., West View, etc. were all built by the Porritt family for their workers at Stubbins Vale Mill and display the high standards typical of buildings erected by them.

EDENFIELD	The Cliffe	7884 1856

Off Stubbins Vale Road

Sole survivor of three houses built by the Porritts for themselves and their families. The Cliffe was built in the -1850s at a cost of £1730 and considerable additions were made in 1892. It has been altered again more recently. Stands in fine grounds.

Site EDF 8

EDENFIELD

Lower Cheesden Valley

823 165

to 830 138

Site EDF 9

An important linear corridor of major interest for understanding our early industrial heritage of water-powered mills and the transition from farming to industrial activity. Remains consist of clear foundations of mills and cottages (with no interference or overprint as is usual in most cases). Also intact are mill lodges, culverts, goits and wheel pits. GOODSHAW, GOODSHAW FOLD AND LOVECLOUGH

GOODSHAW

Ta Top Farm

and to comment was ving

818 262

Site GDS 1

Laithe type house and barn on old route over hill from Water/Lumb valley. Former home of David Crossley, Baptist preacher, and cousin and partner of William Mitchell with whom he founded many chapels in the late 1690s and early 1700s. Outside not original; inside not known, but old enough to be of interest in its own right.

GOODSHAW	FOLD	Rehoboth Particular	808 266
Goodshaw	Fold Lane	Baptist Chapel	Site GDF 1

Dated 1852. Despite its date, this is remarkably vernacular and old fashioned. Outside plain, poor quality stonework, heavily painted, reveals of windows left plain. Entrance to chapel in gable at first floor level, through graveyard. Chapel is completely original with raked floor and pitchpine box pews. Sunday School underneath is entered from ground floor on Goodshaw Fold Lane. A superb example of Nonconformist self-build in a Pennine village. This is realy special. GOODSHAW FOLD Kippax Mill Chimney

8085 2633

Site GDF 2

Stoneholme Lane

One of the best remaining examples of a stone, square, detached mill chimney fitting well into its landscape context.

LOVECLOUGH

The point hading an

Politet rebulary Rehard Williams.

Swinshaw Hall

813 270 Site LVC 1

1 miles - malut.

Rebuilt 1847 by Richard Eastwood, but has earlier connections with the Towneley family of Burnley. Had private chapel said to be used for R.C. Mass before local church was built. Gothic revival with many gables and good stonework. Stained glass and other original features remain. Currently a retirement home.

HASLINGDEN

HASLINGDEN

34-44, Blackburn Road

7848 2331

Blackburn Road

Site HAS 1

Block of early 19th century property. Three storeys. The top floor of Well House was used as a textile warehouse by the Hargreaves family. The third storey of the next house was a loomshop. Taking-in door survives on the top floor. This is one of the few remaining loomshops in Haslingden.

HASLINGDEN	41,	Blackburn	Road	7847	2337	7
Blackburn Road				Site	HAS	2

Former New Jerusalem chapel built in 1840 at a cost of about £300. This was one of the first buildings to be erected in Blackburn Road which had been turnpiked in 1827. Large arched windows (the height of both storeys) survive at the rear and some original features survive in the interior.

HASLINGDENFormer smithy, Black Bull yard7854 2322Blackburn RoadSite HAS 3

An interesting survival of buildings at the rear of the former Black Bull public house (new the Valley Weaver Hotel). Probably early 19th century. Appear to be little altered externally and there is said to be evidence of the buildings' former use inside.

HASLINGDEN	New	Thorn	public	house	7871	2337
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12, Bury Road

Site HAS 4

Public house formerly known as the New Inn built c.1790. Now altered, although the original doorway survives. In April 1826, prisoners taken in the power loom riots were brought to the inn which was then attacked by a mob and some of the prisoners escaped.

HASLINGDEN	4-8, Northcote Street	7896 2283
Off Bury Road		Site HAS 5

Haslingden's first gas works, built c.1841 and converted into cottages in the late 1850s.

HASLINGDEN Cave Adullam Particular Baptist Church 7884 2339

Chapel Street

Site HAS 6

A good example of a plain, unpretentious mid-19th century Nonconformist chapel (built 1859). Buildings of this kind are now locally rare. Appears to be unaltered externally and probably internally too. Gas lamp dated 1867 stands outside.

HASLINGDEN	Alexandra Terrace	7850 2295
Grane Road	10-20, Grane Road	Site HAS 7

Elegant mid-19th century terraced houses. No.10 is dated 1864. No.16 was for many years the home of Dr. G.H.Tupling, the distinguished historian and author of "The Economic History of Rossendale."

HASLINGDEN	Kirk Hill Toll House	7912 2341
Haslingden Old Road	and Rock Hall Road	Site HAS 8

Last surviving toll house in the Haslingden district. Unaltered apart from the removal of the upper part of the projecting bay at the front. Built under the terms of the 1789 act for turnpiking the road from Haslingden to Todmorden. Rock Hall Road is probably the only surviving stretch of the old turnpike road still showing the original surface as constructed by John Metcalfe (Blind Jack of Knaresborough), although this may have been destroyed by recent work on the road. HASLINGDEN

12, Higher Deardengate

7865 2336

Site HAS 9

Higher Deardengate

Former warehouse and stable built probably in the early 19th century by the Lonsdale family, leading Haslingden merchants who lived in the adjoining house (now the Empire Bingo Hall). Converted to a house and plumbers and glaziers shop in the 1840s or 1850s and occupied for many years by the Hargreaves family.

HASLINGDEN

Fountain House

7873 2358

King Street

Site HAS 10

Substantial house with attractive front probably built by a merchant or millowner in the early 19th century. The front door is flanked by a pair of fluted columns with a pediment over.

HASLINGDEN

Manchester Road

Ewood Bridge

796 208

Site HAS 11

Stone-built, two arched bridge at ancient bridging point over the Irwell. It consists of two bridges, one on top of the other. The lower one is said to have been built in about 1790 by John Metcalfe when he was constructing the turnpike road over it. It carries many interesting masons' marks. HASLINGDENBritannia Mill and associate bldgs7853 2403Mill Street7854 2408

Site HAS 12

This is a good example of a mid-19th century cotton mill, built in the 1850s or 1860s, very few examples of which survive in Haslingden. Although added to, the core of the building appears to be little altered. The associated housing and other buildings make an interesting group and create a picture of the townscape of Victorian Haslingden.

HASLINGDEN

Pound or Pinfold

7861 2372

Site HAS 13

Spring Lane

A five-sided, stone-walled enclosure with doorway on east side. Stray animals were formerly driven into this enclosure and released only on the payment of a fine. This is an extremely rare, if not unique, survival of a pound in an urban setting in Rossendale and ought to be a Listed Building.

HASLINGDENRegent Hotel7858 2343Regent StreetSite HAS 14

Early 19th century public house, formerly known as the 'Grey Mare'. Watershot walls with a stone band at first floor level. Sash windows. One of the remaining buildings from the old part of town. HELMSHORE

1

HELMSHORE

5-11, Gregory Fold

7827 2149

Gregory Fold

Site HMS 1

Row of 18th century cottages (No.5 is dated 1774) now altered. Upper rooms of at least some of the cottages possibly used for handloom weaving. Form part of a group of buildings built by the Gregory family, including 1 and 3, Gregory Fold and nearby barn which are Listed.

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HELMSHORE	Flagstone walling	7829 2115
Helmshore Road		7834 2184
		Site HMS 2

Two small remaining stretches of flagstone walling (outside Albion Mill and on boundary of Sports Centre playing field). There was formerly much more of this type of walling on Helmshore Road. (See also site HMS 9).

HELMSHORE

Bridge End Hotel

7819 2094

Helmshore Road

Site HMS 3

Built in the late 1840s by Abraham Cronkshaw who was the first landlord until 1868. The front of the building has good stonework and is well built with an imposing entrance topped by a triple arched window.

HELMSHORE	St.Veronica's R.C. Church	7844 2135
Helmshore Road	(Helmshore House)	Site HMS 4

A good example of a mid-19th century millowner's mansion which appears to be little changed externally. Other similar houses in the Helmshore/Haslingden area have either been demolished or altered (e.g. Highfield, Turfcote, Flaxmoss House, etc.) Helmshore House was built c.1860 by the Whitaker family. Later owners included the Hardmans (related to William Turner) and the Baxters who ran Haslingden brewery. An etched window inside the hall carries the Baxter coat-of-arms.

HELMSHORE	Station	Hotel	and	barn	to	rear	7827	2112	
Helmshore Road							Site 1	HMS 5	

Public house, formerly the 'Turner's Arms', built c.1847 by William Turner of Flaxmoss House and owner of Higher Mill. An early example of a building built of rock-faced sandstone. It has an elegant curved corner at its lower end. The barn at the rear was used as a mortuary following the railway disaster near Helmshore Station in 1860. HELMSHORE

480-488, Holcombe Road

7807 2084 Site HMS 6

Holcombe Road

Block of early 19th century cottages, two storeys at front, three storeys at rear. Rear was formerly separate houses numbered 5-9,Schofield Street. Number 482 was for many years Schofield's shop, the upper room of which (formerly entered by an external staircase) was the first meeting place of the Primtive Methodists in the village.

HELMSHORE	Middle Mill	7785 2123
Holcombe Road	(Now Airtours)	Site HMS 7

Four-storeyed mill fronting Holcombe Road. Formerly seven storeys high (reduced to its present height in the 1880s)it belonged to the firm of W. and R. Turner and was attacked in the power loom riots in 1826.

HELMSHORE	Tanpits Row	7791 2122
Holcombe Road	(352-374, Holcombe Road)	Site HMS 8

Row of mill-workers' houses (probably formerly back-to-back) built in the 1820s. One of only two surviving rows of houses built in the village by W. and R. Turner. (See also site HMS 15). HELMSHORE

Flagstone walling,

7784 2168 Site HMS 9

off Holcombe Road

Remains of wall forming boundary of lane to Top o' th' Brow. Few of these walls remain in Helmshore; they are a reminder of a forgotten skill. (See also site HMS 2).

HELMSHOREPillbox near Pleasant View Farm,7828 1939off Holcombe RoadSite HMS 10

Six-sided concrete pillbox built c.1940 as part of system of defence for Helmshore had the Germans invaded.Similar structures elsewhere in Lancashire are under threat.

HELMSHORE

Musbury Deerpark Ditch

Musbury and Alden valleys

Site HMS 11

Ditch and earthen bank bank dug out in 1304-5 as part of the enclosure around Musbury deerpark. The remains are visible over several miles and are most impressive around the head of the Musbury valley between Rushy Leach and Burnt Hill and in the Alden valley near Fall Bank. Musbury deerpark ditch is much better preserved than other deerpark ditches in the county (e.g. at Leagram) and is worthy of being scheduled as an Ancient Monument. HELMSHORELower Park House7782 2165Park Road (off Holcombe Road)Site HMS 12

Substantial early 19th century farmhouse now empty. The front is well-proportioned with an arched doorway. Apparently built c.1813 after the Park House estate was divided up in a will. The quality of the stonework, etc. probably reflect the wealth of the Duckworth family who built the house.

HELMSHORE	Higher Park House	7745 2169
Park Road	(off Holcombe Road)	Site HMS 13

18th century farmhouse and associated buildings which have not suffered from modernisation or 'restoration'. The farm belonged to the Duckworth family for many generations and almost certainly stands on the site of one of the original eight farms into which Musbury deerpark was divided in 1507. HELMSHORE

1-9, Bridge End

7817 2107 Site HMS 14

Station Road

Block of cottages built at various dates in the early 19th century. In 1847, a piece of property which included some of these cottages contained a 'weaving shop formerly two cottages.' This weaving shop may survive in the cottages that are still standing. The cottage with the triple light windows was the home of the Blue Ribbon Club (a Temperance society) which was formed in 1882 and survived until 1932 when it was the last one in the country. Afterwards Helmshore Prize Band used the cottage as a bandroom.

HELMSHORE	25-35, Station Road	7827 2106
Station Road		Site HMS 15

Row of early 19th century cottages. One of only two surviving rows of workers' houses built by the firm of W. and R.

Turner to survive in the village. (see also site HMS 8).

HELMSHORE

1-5, Woodbank

7799 2077 Site HMS 16

Sunnybank Road

Row of three houses dating from the second half of the 19th century. Built by the firm of Joseph Porritt and Sons which owned Sunnybank Mill further up the road. The houses were intended for managers and senior employees of the firm. In 1881, one of the houses was the home of Harold Porritt and family.

HELMSHORE

2-14, Woodbank

7801 2073

Sunnybank Road

Site HMS 17

Row of millworkers' houses built by Porritts in the second half of the 19th century. They stand near the site of an early fulling mill, Midgehole Mill, and are built from its stones.

HELMSHOREFormer St.Thomas's vicarage7834 2154Corner of Helmshore RoadSite HMS 18and Gregory Fold.

Substantial and well-built Victorian detached house with good quality stonework. Built in 1864 as vicarage for St.Thomas's church, Musbury. Exterior seems little altered; interior unknown. NEWCHURCH

Mayor raked

Boar's Head

834 224

Site NCH 1

c.1790 with earlier origins (datestone 1674 built in). One of the remaining three-storey buildings of which Newchurch was once full. Important to character of street.

NEWCHURCH

Mills Fold and Bolton Street 833 224

Site NCH 2

Complex of three houses in L shape, dating from c.1780s but with 1759 date inside no.3, Mills Fold. No.5, Bolton St. is Listed, but Mills Fold which adjoins (and has date on fireplace) is not. Surviving corner of mass demolition of 1960s and part of old Newchurch village.

NEWCHURCH

Heightside House

833 221

Site NCH 3

Off Newchurch Road

In two distinct parts. The earlier, with Georgian details, already Listed. To the west a large Victorian addition complete with observation tower. Despite much despoilation in conversion to nursing home, there is still much to commend the Victorian block coming under some measure of protection.

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NEWCHURCH	Rose Cottage in grounds	of 829 228
Off Newchurch Road	Heightside House	Site NCH 4

Detached from the main house and only reachable by garden paths, this was obviously built as a romantic garden retreat in c.1920. The cottage, really a garden pavilion, has tea and reading rooms plus a sheltered verandah. It looks out onto a traditonally constructed lily pond and rose pergolas at each side. Even in decay, the impact is spectacular as are the views of the surrounding hills with trees cutting out the built up areas of the valley between. A secret garden in the best picturesque style.

NEWCHURCH Corner of Old Street and Turnpike 836 224

Site NCH 5

A tight group of houses and chapel/Sunday school. Houses vary, some two, some three storeys, reached by stone steps where door levels are above road. Some houses have triplet mullioned windows to rear. A most striking group, recently spoiled by unsympathetic changes to doors and window frames. Huge chimneys are a feature that must be retained.

RAWTENSTALL

RAWTENSTALL	Gatehouse to Greenbank	815 227
Bacup Road	and gateposts	Site RST 1

Small very elaborate building of 1864 with a rich variety of stone carving, metal trimmings, almost circular bay wuindow and patterned roof tiles. Two fine stone gateposts with Ashworth initials, coat-of-arms,Latin inscription and 1864 date. Tow metal gateposts with firm's name and 1898. Important to Conservation Area and in company with Listed Buildings in vicinty.

RAWTENSTALL

Picture House

812 226

Site RST 2

Bacup Road

DAVIDIN

Built 1920 in typical 'Picture Palace' style. Pillared entrance with set back doorways has defied modernisation. Some original stained glass windows remain. A good example of a rapidly disappearing and recently rediscovered style beloved of the '1930s Society'.

* Central Constraint remained 2002 to give another to time to behind Getuil that Long story behind this built being over a finand on topological in C.A. should Meder have been remained. Shit remains an order bland potential by annual RAWTENSTALL

Wesley Villa

812 227 Site RST 3

812 227

Site RST 4

Bacup Road

Dated 1867, private house until 1928. Since then a mixture of offices, but currently back in use as one building and able to be seen in somewhat original form. Outside mainly original. Typical Victorian villa, unusual in this area for its decorative barge boards. Inside surprisingly intact. Vestiges of an unusual design of iron railings remain on Bacup Road, plus two gateposts (one damaged) which give the house its breathing space from the busy road.

RAWTENSTALL

5, Bank St.

Bank St.

Not important from outside except for scale in townscape when seen across Longholme Chapel graveyard. Inside is original c.1890 with shelves of old jars and drink containers, some pottery, some glass; some fittings date from

1920s and '30s. Said to be last Temperance Bar in country. Great tourist attraction and well respected and frequented by local people.

Their deputing shipped out and reignized, shapped

7	and	7a	, Bank	st.	
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813 227

Site RST 5

Bank St.

RAWTENSTALL

Form a group with no.5 above. Formerly part of toll bar with weighbridge complex from 1800 to about 1860. Once an inn known as the 'One Too Many'. Under recent rendering is good basic watershot stone. Proportions are typical of scale of town in late 18th century.

RAWETNST	ALL Laund House	808	239	
Off Back	Lane, Burnley Road	Site	RST 6	5

Rendered house with balcony to first floor level,c.1830-1840. Set back from road in own grounds. Former home of Ashworth family who donated land for St.James-the-Less R.C. church. House said to be used for services previous to donation . Full history of Ashworth family and Rockcliff-Ashworth estate (plus details of house) in privately printed book by Rockliff family. RAWTENSTALL

123 & 125, Burnley Rd. 810 237

010 237

Burnley Road

Site RST 7

Three storey 'workshop' with accomodation on ground and part of second floor, now two separate houses. Has rare surviving outside staircase to top storey as well as taking in door with 'cat's head' pulley or hoist. Surrounded by associated buildings. Outshut on opposite side probably houses what was also an outside staircase. Late (c.1830-1850) but important example of pre-factory type industrial building.

RAWTENSTALL

Old Fire Station

813 233

Site RST 8

Burnley Road

Built 1897, the oldest fire station building in use in Lancashire until 1988. Gabled main block is attractive in its own right, but very important is the tower with battlements and circular window. An imposing building on an important site providing a focal point along the by-pass through town centre.

RAWTENSTALL	Chapel	in Cemetery	814	234
Burnley Road			Site	RST 9

The only survivor of three chapels in the cemetery (c.1890). Vitally important focal point in high quality landscaped area. Typical late Victorian Gothic. RAWTENSTALL Presbytery to St.James-the-Less 811 235

Burnley Road

Site RST 10

Simple, symmetrical villa with 'gothic' widows, c.1850. Rendered. Steep pitched roof with shaped slates. Attractively set in own grounds.

RAWTENSTALL	St.James-the-Less	school	811	235	
Burnley Road			Site	RST 1	1

Simple but well proportioned gothic style building (dated 1883) constructed in conjunction with R.C. church and therefor important as an early R.C. school. Completes the group with the church and the presbytery.

RAWTENSTALL	Constable Lee school	810 227
Burnley Road		Site RST 12

Neat gable-fronted early purpose-built school (c.1906) making a vital contribution to the variety of architecture on Burnley Road. Pairs up well with church on hillside behind.

RAWTENSTALL	Cemetery walls and	813 233
Burnley Road	stone piers	Site RST 13

The elaborate cemetery gates and gateposts are Listed but not the adjoining walls and flanking piers. It seems only right that they should have some protection in context with their setting and contribution to it.

RAWTENSTALL Former railway goods shed 809 225 Bury Road/New Hall Hey Rd. Site RST 14

c.1848. Large open storage area, very plain to outside and with modern infill to archways. Inside is remarkable for roof structure which shows ingenious engineering of mid-19th century. Important as an early example of its kind.

RAWTENSTALL

Daisy Hill

814 230 Site RST 15

Daisy Hill

The whole street was Listed Grade II in 1970, but demoted in 1984, only nos.1-11 now being Listed. The original idea was to List a street showing growth and development over a period, which it still does. Under the tarmac roadway setts still survive. The even numbered houses were probably built to house workers at Higher Mill in the 1830s and as such are interesting in their own right socially if not architecturally.

RAWTENSTALL Cherry Tree House 816 225

Site RST 16

Off Fall Barn Road

Main single house (c.1860 - 1870) in large group of 'Ruskinesque' Victorian terraces. Gabled, double fronted in dressed stone.

RAWTENSTALL Terrace by Greenbridge mill 816 226 Off Fall Barn Road Site RST 17

c.1830 (maybe earlier). From the front, a row of unremarkable terraced houses, but has triplet stepped mullioned windows to rear, indicating early use as loomshops. Front is incompatible with this. End house (now used as offices for Greenbridge mill) is not in keeping with frontage either, the gable being its main facade. Important period piece.

RAWTENSTALL Merry Trees, Albert Terrace, etc. 817/8 225

Fall Barn Road

Site RST 18

Gable fronted quality terraces (c.1860 -1870) in a 'Ruskinesque' style with high gables and some tall chimneys. Many original features such as raised footpath to front of Albert Terrace.

-* Since original would be in lost bal man by still more and identifications part of mill empire RAWTENSTALL

Oak Mount

800 226 Site RST 19

Off Haslingden Road

Dated 1865. Large Victorian house now divided into two. Former home of a branch of the Worswick family. With stable block, long driveway and gateposts it forms an important group typical of a Victorian gentleman's residence.

RAWTENSTALL Oak Bank & former stable block 805 226 Haslingden Road Site RST 20

House is now two. Built c.1890 and lived in until 1894 by Richard Whitaker who donated nearby Park. Two doors with Corinthian columns supporting large entabulatures. Bay windows to ground floor; moulded jambs and lintels on first floor. Stable block more elaborate with decorated gable. Now used by Howarths, ice cream manufacturers.

RAWTENSTALL	Strome House	805 227
Off Haslingden Road	1	Site RST 21

Purpose built 1886 as vicarage to St. Mary's church and as such contains a wealth of church furniture type fittings,e.g.woodwork and stained glass leaded lights. Still very original and excellent example of late Victorian style.

RAWTENSTALL	Waverley & Durran	806 226
Haslingden Road	& surrounding walls	Site RST 22

Built 1907. A pair, not identical, of large elaborate houses in a mixture of local and red Cheshire sandstone. Turrets and domes are features. Rare local example of early Edwardian high prestige building.

RAWTENSTALL	Ashville	805	226
Haslingden Road		Site	RST 23

Detached large house (built 1903) with elaborately decorated gables and carved red Cheshire sandstone detailing. Built by James Ashworth (J.A. in decorative gable end) and in the family for many years. Unique in this area.

RAWTENSTALL	Oakley Terrace	801 225
Haslingden Road		Site RST 24

Former manse to Haslingden Road chapel, dated 1853. Rendered large detached house with prominent stone square bay windows to front. Important to general character of area. RAWTENSTALL

Whitaker Park Museum

806 226

Haslingden Road

Site RST 25

Former Oakhill House, home of Hardman family overlooking their mill. Plain, cubic house in large ashlar blocks built 1840. Interior 'modernised' c.1880. Museum since 1902. Much survives unaltered and recent restoration project has uncovered many original details in addition to excellent plasterwork, fireplaces and even wallpaper. Inside and out, this building is special.

RAWTENSTALL	Rossendale	General	Hospital	796	225	
Off Haslingden	Road			797	226	
				Site	RST	26

Two separate blocks dating from 19th century. Westerly block has central entrance dominated by large twin towers topped by domes, an important landmark recently restored. Basically 1869. Easterly block (built c.1912) less impressive but with well designed central doorway with pediment. N.B. This is the only Rawtenstall building mentioned by Pevsner that is not Listed. RAWTENSTALL

Almshouses

806 226

Haslingden Road

Site RST 27

Eight houses built in 1901 in four groups of two, single storey fronts, two storey backs. Presented by Richard Whitaker of Oak Bank. Large stone mullioned bay windows create attractive rhythm across frontage.

RAWTENSTALL Magistrates' Court & 808 227 Off Haslingden Road Ashday Lea gatehouse Site RST 28

c.1861. Buildings are part of extension of Haslingden Road chapel which is Listed Grade II. The Magistrates' Court was originally the Sunday school, architect being James Simpson of Leeds, now recognised as important to his age. Outside is well maintained and original. RAWTENSTALL Belmont & former stable block 806 225 Off Haslingden Road Site RST 29

One of the high quality houses built for younger members of the Whitehead family in the 19th century. Plain in plan, this is the most highly decorated of them all with rich carving under the eaves and swags of fruit and flowers, all different, under the windows. Interior retains many original features such as door handles, tiled floors, etc. Used as a school for handicapped children, but about to close (1992). Stable block is used for housing park and playing field maintenance equipment, but is important in context with house. Owned by Lancashire County Council.

RAWTENSTALL Ashday Lea

807 227 Site RST 30

Off Haslingden Road

Another Whitehead house built c.1860. Home for many years to John Blakey Whitehead who served as a prominent member of Rawtenstall's Local Board and held other public offices in the second half of the 19th century. Now a masonic lodge. In keeping with other Whitehead houses, stonework is excellent and design is plain and elegant. Beatifully set in own grounds. Interior unsympathetically decorated but not basically spoiled.

and Day March Bookerhad

RAWTENSTALL	Oakenhead Wood Farm	802 831
Off Haslingden	Old Road	Site RST 31

c.1850 with older origins. Laithe house and barn. Details of porch and interior (massive beams) indicate origins pre-1700. A typical Rossendale farmhouse with many original features inside.

RAWTENSTALL	Old Hall Farm	805 232
Off Haslingden	Old Road	Site RST 32

Plain and simple typical Rossendale farm, c. 1750. Sympathetically restored with character retained c. 1975.

RAWTENSTALL	Thorn Hill	812	231
Haslingden Old Road		Site	RST 33

c.1820. 'Gentleman's residence' on top of three-storey workshop premises later used as housing. Perfectly symmetrical with out-buildings (kitchens?) to each side with simple 'Gothic' windows. Many similarities to 'Stackhouses' in Burnley but with a more attractive outer appearance. Important in townscape and in interpreting local historical scene.

RAWTENSTALL Bishop) Blaize	812 232
Haslingden Old Rd./Burnley	Rd.	Site RST 34

Replacement for public house of same name probably dating back to 1800s. Rebuilt c.1910 as part of road widening scheme. Excellent stone carving around door and over all ground floor windows - no two alike. Windows have engraved glass for 'Baxter's Brewery' (Waterfoot). Door pillars are polished granite. Important corner siting. Presently(1992) empty and boarded up.

RAWTENSTALL

St. Mary's School

810 227

Site RST 35

Henry Street

Rare surviving example of a church-built school dated 1883. Very large intricate stonework facade with large mullioned and transomed window filling nearly all one gable. Detailed carving around doorways. Many original features, including woodwork, sliding partitions, etc. inside. Main hall has large gallery still intact above recently inserted false ceiling. Integral part of Rawtenstall town centre, especially as seen across gardens and from bottom of Bacup Road. Higher Constable Lee 812 240

812 240

Site RST 36

Now almost surrounded by modern housing, this used to be a small settlement in its own right. Nos.2 and 4 are Listed and are pre-1700. Terraced row to south of lane dates to mid-1700s and surrounding houses have features (e.g. two storey porch) which indicate early origins. Larger Victorian house known as The Grange completes the group. Should be recognised as a separate entity from the new estate.

RAWTENSTALL	New	Barn	Farm	&	barn	815	239	
Off Hollin Lane						814	239	
						Site	RST	37

Simple symmetrical small farmhouse with central single storey porch,c.1800. Detached barn to west (dated 1765) is plain and well proportioned with single mullioned window in top of gable. Good traditional rural buildings. RAWTENSTALL

Kay St. Baptist chapel 814 228

014 220

Kay St.

Site RST 38

Despite its date (1901), a throw-back in style to late 19th century watered-down clasic chapel architecture. Main feature of facade is flight of stone steps to entrance and leaded light windows. Interior recently modernised but gallery incorporated into chapel rather than removed. To rear of building is Sunday school, former original chapel, with original panelling and simplified gothic windows in south gable. This chapel,still in use, is one of the few not Listed in 1984. It is, as a feature of main town centre street, and with its local family connections, of great local interest.

RAWTENSTALL Saunder Brow, 523, Newchurch Rd. 828 226

Newchurch Road

Site RST 39

Superb example of the style applauded by the '1930s Society' and important beyond its local context. Built c.1927 for the Gaskell family and full history including architect known to present owners.

(1965) inschool of Sendry Second count count was be original chape

288, Newchurch Road 819 230 RAWTENSTALL

Newchurch Road

Site RST 40

Fine example of inter-war (c.1928) detached house in Voysey derivitive style. Stone with good details and interesting chimney.

RAWTENSTALL	Springfield House	816 231
Newchurch Road		Site RST 41

Dated 1858. Large symmetrical Victorian house of quality construction with large ashlar blocks all round. Plain but very imposing. Has large gateposts to two driveways.

RAWTENSTALL	Gatehouse	to	Greenbank	817	230	
Newchucrh Road				Site	RST	42

Dated 1864. Northern gatehouse to former Greenbank House, home of the Ashworths and later the Worswicks who donated the cricket field. Some fine stonework, especially chimney and datestone.

RAWTENSTALLLodge & bridge, Springside813232Newchurch RoadSite RST43

Catchment area for Waingate Brook before it fed Higher Mill (now site of Day Care Centre). Much of sluice gate remains. Where road crosses brook to Whitehead St., two large 'whaleback' iron girders form support, these being important artifacts of early industrial engineering in their own right.

RAWTENSTALL	Stone slab walling	810 227
St. Mary's Place		Site RST 44

A complete row of terraced houses with gardens divided by upright flagstones. Visually dramatic and unusual. A very special detail of town centre.

RAWTENSTALL Dewhurst Depositions, Springside 814 232

Whitehead Street

Site RST 45

Former Springside Methodist chapel. Adapted later Victorian gothic dated 1882 and 1904. Sits well back from road junction of two streets and forms a vital break on Newchurch Road. Externally well maintained.

RAWTENSTALLMeadow Bank Cottages801 231Oakenhead Wood Old RoadSite RST 46

Two separate rows with a group impact as an early 19th century weaving colony. Built back to earth, the individual buildings have lost some integrity, but show evidence of weaving windows and taking in doors. WATER, LUMB, WHITEWELL BOTTOM AND SCOUT BOTTOM

WATER	Water County Junior	841 256
Burnley Road East	and Infants school	Site WTR 1

Good example of turn-of-the-century local Board school, dated 1895. Large gables and good window area.

WATER	Graver Weir	842 262
Burnley Road East		Site WTR 2

Terrace of millowner-built houses for employees with manager's house as elaborate one in centre,c.1840. Two storey front, three storey back with flagstone balcony. Interiors much tidied but not at all spoiled; intricate stairways and passages abound. Communal garden with stream and bridge at rear.

Eden Methodist Chapel 840 256

Site WTR 3

Forest Holme

WATER

Dated 1874. Set back from road creating a visual break between terraced houses, backed by open countryside. Facade has weak classical architectural features typical of small 'home grown' chapels of the period. An important contribution to the locality. WATER Forest St. & Ashworth St. 840 254

Forest Holme

Site WTR 4

The only brick back-to-back houses in Rossendale. The row has single, one and a half, and double fronted types.

WHITEWELL BOTTOM	Former Whitewell Bottom	835 242
Burnley Road East	Methodist Chapel	Site WWB 1

Dated 1861 and 1891. This could be an early example of Nonconformist use of the gothic style and therefore could be important. Its setting high above the road adds to the character of the area. A striking building.

WHITEWELL BOTTOM	Two chimneys and site of	844 235
Off Coal Pit Lane	Bridge Clough Mills	Site WWB 2

CRIME CITY

Mill ruins in side valley full of character with probably the two oldest mill chimneys in Rossendale. The small chimneys have square cememted cornerstones but give the appearance of drystone building. Impressive ruins of large waterhweel pit. Filled in lodges higher up valley. One of the best sites in Rossendale for interpretation. The Cottage

835 243

Site LMB 1

Burnley Road East

c.1790 (altered). From a distance still retains much of its original character and is important to setting on angle of road. Some modifications but not recently modernised. Has a dove cote.

LUMB	Lumb Baptist Chapel	838 252
Burnley Road East		Site LMB 2

Chapel (originally 1828) with later additions and alterations, but still a prominent part of the narrow valley. No real architectural pretensions, but size and simplicity give it a character of its own.

SCOUT BOTTOM	Stand pipe	835 228
Burnley Road Ea	st	Site SCT 1

Rare survivor of traction engine days on steep hillside by road, c.1900. In grounds belonging to Scout Rest Home.

Minish Sun Tenne: How brings : altered to addition concertiling but a fearly spapeticitie

LUMB

WATERFOOT

WATERFOOT

Baltic House

833 218 Site WFT 1

Three storey symmetrical fronted house set at oblique angle to Burnley Road East and important in town centre setting. Dates from c.1800-1830, probably millowner's house - Baltic Mill is adjacent.

WATERFOOT	Duke of Buccleugh	833 217
Bacup Road		Site WFT 2

c.1900 with earlier origins. Imposing frontage with pillared entrance and 'set-back' bay windows. Very good stonework. East gable has long row of mullioned windows betraying origins as weaver's workshop. Dignified and classy contributuion to centre of Waterfoot.

WATERFOOT

Waterfoot Library

834 218

Site WFT 3

Bacup Road

Former Bridge End House, a stone gentleman's residence built c.1840. Set back from road with pillared entrance. Outside original and well presented. Important town centre building. WATERFOOT St.James's Vicarage 832 818

Bacup Road

Site WFT 4

Attractive Victorian villa with banded decorative stonework.c.1868. Outside original.

WATERFOOT	Former Railway Goods Shed	831 218
Bacup Road	(T.N.T. Depot)	Site WFT 5

Much more elaborate than Rawtenstall's goods shed (see site RST 14) showing growing importance of railway. Good stonework, some interesting details, e.g. corner set chimneys. Large and important reminder of development of area through textiles and quarrying.

WATERFOOT 'The Tuck Shop' 836 221

Site WFT 6

Corner of Booth Road

and Miller Barn Lane

Origins in late 1600s. Unremarkable from outside, much altered. Interior has evidence of 'Bressumer beam' and possible firehood feature on east gable. More original features could remain.

WATERFOOT

Masons Arms

836 225 Site WFT 7

Burnley Road East

Large three-storey building with strong stonework, corner pilasters and elaborate 1852 datestone with various masonic signs and symbols. Restored recently (1989-1992). Part of tightly built-up roadside in long settled area.

WATERFOOT	Trickett's Arcade	8338 2184
Burnley Road East		Site WFT 8

Large block of shops and flats on triangular site. Between the arms are loading and storage facilities with internal'street' and more shops. Surrounded by glass canopy on cast iron pillars. Superb example of ambition and vision of local manufacturer H.W.Trickett who built the Arcade in 1897. An essential part of the identity of Waterfoot centre, the best part of this building is unknown to the general public. WATERFOOT National Westminster Bank 834 218 Corner of Burnley Road East Site WFT 9 and Bacup Road

c.1907. Rich mixture of styles in stone and brick, the stonework being beautifully detailed, especially the large oriel widow over the entrance. Rare Edwardian brickwork for this area(Council rulings later banned brick in favour of stone to support local quarrying industry). Buildings of this qulaity are not common in east Lancashire.

WATERFOOT

Bethel Baptist Chapel

834 221

Site WFT 10

Burnley Road East

Dated 1869. Large building with very steep pitched roof fitting tight site between road and river. Late adaptation of gothic features into narrow gabled facade. Perhaps not special in itself but important to its setting in the street.

WATERFOOT	Bacup and Rawtenstall	837 219
Miller Barn Lane	Grammar School	Site WFT 11

Opened in 1913 and built to basic Lancashire County Council design by architect R.Littler. Design modified to fit site, in this case by a basement of semi-circular arched windows which give the whole facade an above average impact. Setting on hill is dramatic. Inside many original features remain. An excellent example of its period.

WATERFOOT	Waterfoot County Junior	835 220	
Thornfield Ave.	and Infant School.	Site WFT 12	

Stone built turn-of-the-century school with much more architectural style than usual. Very much Edwardian in detail. Single storey to road, two storey to playground. Attractive setting to rear. Integral part of this elegant and aboveaverage quality street. WHITWORTH

WHITWORTH

Ab Top Quarry Tramway 878 185

to 870 194

Site WTW 1

Late 19th century quarry tramway route linking Thurns Head and Ab Top Quarries. The special feature of this particular tramway route is the impressive scenic and locational impact, closely contouring the valley edge.

WHITWORTH	Dules M	louth Rub	bing Mill	8759	1976	
Back Cowm				Site	WTW	2

An early water-powered stone rubbing/scrubbing mill. Remains include waterwheel pit, vaulted cellar, excellent lodge and two bevelled millstones (currently (1992) stored at Rossendale Groundwork). The site has an important landscape context as the whole Cowm valley is crisscrossed by flagcontext as the whole Cowm valley is crissered as the walling which is most probably made from the waste

WHITWORTH Hey Bottom Rubbing Mill 874 197 Back Cowm Site WTW 3

Remains of second stone rubbing mill in the Cowm valley. Similar to Dules Mouth with lodge, vaulted cellar and to Dules Mouth with lodge, vaulted cellar and millstone still on site.

WHITWORTH Flagstone walling, Back Cowm 876 197

Back Cowm

WHITWORTH

Site WTW 4

The whole of the area around Back Cowm contains many fine examples of flagstone walling, the best stretch being at grid ref. 876 197. There are other good examples elsewhere in Whitworth, for example, in the garden of Longfield Cottage, Albert Street.

Near	&	Far	Cowclough	877	188
				876	187
				Site	WTW

Ruins of two late 17th/early 18th century hamlets. Originally farming communities on the ancient highway from Broadley to Whitworth. Include farmhouse and barn, convent, and recently removed well with stone basin.

WHITWORTH Stone troughs sculpture 877 196

Back Cowm

Site WTW 6

5

Recent addition to the Rossendale landscape. Intriguing series of stone troughs forming water cascade.

WHITWORTH Facit Incline

885 196

Site WTW 7

Remains of quarry incline used to bring stone down to main railway. Much was destroyed in reclamation scheme a few years ago, but chimney remains standing part way up incline.

WHITWORTH Chemist's Shop

Market Street, Shawforth

Site WTW 8

John Head's old chemist's shop. Interesting gable stone building with original shop frontage.

WHITWORTH

Peel Mill Chimney

892 210

Site WTW 9

A good example of a detached mill chimney, fitting well into its location on the hillside.

WHITWORTH Mill chimney, North St. 885 182

North St. Site WTW 10

Square, stone-built chimney on Whitworth Museum which adds to the character of the building. Currently under threat.

Thrule losti belinget R. RBC

WHITWORTH 'Stuttard's Mill', North St. 885 182

North St.

Site WTW 11

Largely unaltered mill (size house) with connections with the Stuttards who were an important Whitworth family. (Whitworth Council Offices [Burnedge Villas] was Matthew Stuttard's home).

WHITWORTH Hallfold Congregational Day Sch. 883 177

Hallfold

Site WTW 12

Now used as the church. Built 1872 with fine stonework on the east gable, original window openings and bell tower in situ.

WHITWORTH

Lower Foldhead Farm 8783 1774

Site WTW 13

Hallfold

Pre-1698. Historically interesting as the earliest known meeting place of Hallfold Congregational Chapel when it was still illegal to hold worship within five miles of the parish church.

WHITWORTH Former stables, Healey Hall 882 157

Site WTW 14

Dated 1775. Part of the original manor farm, rebuilt at the same time as the adjoining Healey Hall, a Grade II Listed Building. Both on site of 13th century buildings.

Former outbuildings, 882 158 WHITWORTH Healey Hall Farm Site WTW 15

storeyed building in north-west corner of courtyard. Two Lower floor has three arched entrances (now glazed). External flight of steps to door in upper storey on left hand side of building.

WHITWORTH

Boundary Stones

Site WTW 16

A series of about 12 boundary marker stones running from the Rochdale boundary at Healey, along Lobden to the top of Brown Wardle, over the western flank of Middle Hill, Hades Hill and then down round Hogshead Law Hall to the last stone Market St., Britannia, on the Whitworth/Bacup boundary. is marked 'Hundred of Salford' one one side and 'Hunat This dred of Blackburn'on the other. There is some variation in lettering on the stones : some are marked 'S' on one the and 'H' on the other; some only have 'S' on the west side facing side. The 'Adam Green Stone' near the top of Whitworth Rake is different again, having 'WW' and 'S' and 'H' as well as a date of 1844.

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